

SOLAR RADIATION DATA FOR JULY 1949

Explanation of tables 1 and 2 and references to descriptions of instruments, stations, and methods of observation, and to summaries of data, are given in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, vol. 72, No. 1, January 1944, p. 43. A list of pyrheliometric stations is given on page 45 of that issue. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station listed in table 1 appears in vol. 75, No. 3, March 1947, p. 47.

Beginning with this issue, daily totals and weekly mean values of solar energy impinging upon a vertical surface of a pyrheliometer mounted vertically facing north at Blue Hill, Mass., will be published regularly in table 4. Data for 2 months, June and July 1949, are included in this issue. This type of measurement includes some direct energy from the sun near sunrise and sunset between March 21 and September 21. During the other 6 months, only energy from the sky and some reflected energy from the ground is measured.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during July 1949

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Date	Sun's zenith distance								Vapor pressure	
	A. M.				P. M.					
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°		

MADISON, WIS.

Date	Air mass										Vapor pressure
	4.81	3.84	2.88	1.92	*0.96	1.92	2.88	3.84	4.81		
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.	mb.	
July											
2	0.83	0.92	1.04	1.18					27.7	21.5	
11	.47	.54	.68	.81					15.3	13.2	
13	.61	.71	.83	.96	1.25				19.6	18.3	
15	.60	.62	.75	.92	1.18				17.7	17.0	
16	.76	.87	.98	1.14	1.31				20.4	18.3	
19	.77	.88	.99	1.14	1.35				17.0	16.5	
22	.73	.77	.95	1.10	1.27				16.5	15.8	
23	.52	.61	.73	.94	1.15				14.8	17.7	
25	.44	.55	.68	.91	1.16				25.9	26.8	
27				.90	1.14				26.8	26.8	
28					1.27				24.2	17.7	
29									16.5	14.8	
30											
Means.....	.63	.72	.85	1.00	1.23	.73	.50				
Departures..	.00	-.02	-.01	-.04	-.05	-.25	-.38				

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during July 1949—Con.

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Date	Sun's zenith distance								Vapor pressure	
	A. M.				P. M.					
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°		

BLUE HILL, MASS.

Date	Air mass										Vapor pressure
	4.86	3.89	2.92	1.94	*0.97	1.94	2.92	3.89	4.86		
	July	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.	mb.
3										23.6	21.0
5										21.7	15.4
8	0.79	0.89	1.04	1.20		1.12	.98	.83	.73	13.9	10.4
14										23.6	21.5
21										23.1	14.7
23		.78	.91	1.02	1.18	1.44	1.15	1.00	.85	.78	15.2
24						1.25	1.43		.93	.68	12.3
27		.48	.57	.70	.89						19.3
28									.62	.48	23.2
29		.50	.61	.76	.93				.99	.67	26.3
30		.47	.54	.63							24.4
Means.....	.60	.66	.78	.93	1.43	1.10	.91	.76	.66		
Departures..	-.04	-.06	-.09	-.11	+.14	+.08	+.07	+.05	+.03		

LINCOLN, NEBR.

Date	Air mass										Vapor pressure
	4.77	3.81	2.86	1.91	*0.95	1.91	2.86	3.81	4.77		
	July	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.	mb.
2										25.9	25.9
25										25.9	25.7
30										15.3	14.2
Means.....											
Departures..											

TABLE MOUNTAIN, CALIF.

Date	Air mass										Vapor pressure
	3.76	3.01	2.26	1.51	*0.75	1.51	2.26	3.01	3.76		
	July	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mb.	mb.
5											
6											
8		1.04	1.14	1.24	1.35						
9											
10											
Means.....	1.04	1.14	1.24	1.39							
Departures..	-.06	-.05	-.05	-.01							

¹75th Meridian Time.

*Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—*Daily totals and weekly means of solar radiation (direct + diffuse) received on a horizontal surface during July 1949*

Date	Honolulu, T. H.	Pearl Harbor, T. H.	La Jolla, Calif.	Riverside, Calif.	Promo, Calif.	Davis, Calif.	Washington, D. C.	Colombia, Mo.	Seabrook, N. J.	Grand Lake, Colo.	New York, N. Y.	Salt Lake City, Utah	State College, Pa.	Newport, R. I.	Putt-in-Bay, Ohio	East Wareham, Mass.	Boston, Mass.	Lynn, Mass.	Twin Falls, Idaho	Madison, Wis.	Toronto, Canada	Summit, Mont.	Fairbanks, Alaska	
July 1	638	593	659	632	659	632	659	632	659	632	659	632	659	632	659	632	659	632	659	632	659	632	659	632
July 2	674	586	675	673	675	673	675	673	675	673	675	673	675	673	675	673	675	673	675	673	675	673	675	673
July 3	594	557	591	592	593	592	593	592	593	592	593	592	593	592	593	592	593	592	593	592	593	592	593	592
July 4	653	592	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610	610
July 5	626	559	659	652	659	652	659	652	659	652	659	652	659	652	659	652	659	652	659	652	659	652	659	652
July 6	626	607	667	662	667	662	667	662	667	662	667	662	667	662	667	662	667	662	667	662	667	662	667	662
July 7	616	699	659	655	659	655	659	655	659	655	659	655	659	655	659	655	659	655	659	655	659	655	659	655
July 8	670	493	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643
Means	637	585	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629
Departures	-1	-3	-60	+5	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100
July 9	739	689	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726
July 10	778	636	412	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623
July 11	688	649	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581
July 12	687	692	616	571	303	737	688	196	237	799	77	601	218	630	143	598	372	639	505	667	667	667	667	667
July 13	684	448	524	632	237	745	671	244	629	669	219	586	259	629	230	629	205	626	688	624	599	624	599	624
July 14	679	654	610	607	527	752	679	316	653	746	582	574	694	681	433	517	357	410	655	695	162	460	753	540
July 15	678	458	617	611	747	699	388	218	790	500	592	216	688	521	686	410	687	388	243	278	485	586	725	631
Means	637	585	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629
Departures	-1	-3	-60	+5	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100	+100
July 16	739	689	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726	726
July 17	778	636	412	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623	375	623
July 18	688	649	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581	581
July 19	687	692	616	571	303	737	688	196	237	799	77	601	218	630	143	598	372	639	505	667	667	667	667	667
July 20	691	640	627	600	546	747	691	590	650	808	555	590	645	473	414	703	574	639	189	284	189	284	189	284
July 21	738	712	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631
July 22	738	712	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631
Means	637	585	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629
Departures	+2	-10	-89	+6	-61	+63	-3	-3	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138	-138
July 18	644	616	479	588	272	743	700	288	445	793	283	728	122	686	111	639	189	284	189	284	189	284	189	284
July 19	644	616	479	588	272	743	700	288	445	793	283	728	122	686	111	639	189	284	189	284	189	284	189	284
July 20	644	616	479	588	272	743	700	288	445	793	283	728	122	686	111	639	189	284	189	284	189	284	189	284
July 21	641	618	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631
July 22	641	618	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631	631
Means	637	585	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629	629
Departures	+18	-37	-21	-24	+63	-11	-9	-45	+14	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24	-24
July 23	606	417	576	685	719	745	653	714	780	587	580	692	709	668	439	723	735	754	706	556	693	342	342	342
July 24	654	456	586	683	579	744	684	728	687	732	708	510	741	693	687	672	605	363	328	342	342	342	342	342
July 25	694	535	583	682	753	664	681	659	776	496	419	676	627	622	669	165	618	138	631	631	631	631	631	631
July 26	648	649	422	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613	613
July 27	747	639	344	527	572	729	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647	647
July 28	652	597	347	520	588	673	596	600	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608	608
Means	661	670	484	543	643	731	654	654	662	662	662	662	662	662	662	662	662	662	662	662	662	662	662	662
Departures	+9	-8	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32	-32

ACCUMLATED DEPARTURES ON JULY 29, 1949

Note.—Values in parentheses are interpolated.

ACCUMLATED DEPARTURES ON JULY 29, 1949

LATE SOLAR RADIATION DATA FOR JUNE 1949

TABLE 2.—*Daily totals and weekly means of solar radiation (direct+diffuse) received on a horizontal surface during June 1949*

[Gram-calories per square centimeter]

EAST LANSING, MICH.

June 4.....	584	June 11.....	518	June 18.....	422	June 25.....	239
June 5.....	616	June 12.....	474	June 19.....	463	June 26.....	439
June 6.....	501	June 13.....	346	June 20.....	479	June 27.....	421
June 7.....	633	June 14.....	280	June 21.....	270	June 28.....	485
June 8.....	598	June 15.....	29	June 22.....	570	June 29.....	294
June 9.....	547	June 16.....	89	June 23.....	498	June 30.....	546
June 10.....	500	June 17.....	217	June 24.....	498	July 1.....	502
Means.....	569		279		457		418
Departures.....	+111		-131		-38		-65
Accumulated Departure on July 1, 1949.....							
							-308

TABLE 3.—*Daily totals and weekly means of solar and sky radiation plus the radiation reflected from the ground, as received on a vertical surface facing south at Blue Hill, Mass., during July 1949*

Date.....	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Mean 238	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Mean 185	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	Mean 195
Date.....	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	Mean 266	30	35	251	241	99	264	105	101	106	222	227	196	251	170		
Gm cal/cm ²	238	236	225	244	230	257	238		239	255														

TABLE 4.—*Daily totals and weekly means of solar and sky radiation, plus the radiation reflected from the ground, as received on a vertical surface facing north at Blue Hill, Mass., during June 1949*

Date.....	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Mean 165	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	Mean 165	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Mean 160	
Date.....	155	145	172	157	193	162	168	165	163	150	162	179	167	169	176	165	158	162	133	174	174	174	174		
Gm cal/cm ²																									

TABLE 4.—*Daily totals and weekly means of solar and sky radiation, plus the radiation reflected from the ground, as received on a vertical surface facing north at Blue Hill, Mass., during July 1949*

Date.....	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Mean 160	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Mean 184	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	Mean 186
Date.....	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	Mean 118	30	35	145	149	94	144	103	141	95	132	146	102	127	136	136	
Gm cal/cm ²	164	160	134	142	134	158	159		148	86	145	149	94	144	103									